

I just know that this picture is going to be dales of fun to type around, but I'11 try.

After findly scraping together enough dough, I've fiddly latched on to a mimeograph of my own. No more trudding across torn to print Fit ar Dugeies' hangout. It's a second had job. Don't known hon it will print so you can expect this issue to look like anything. It looks like it will be ok, but the final test rill tell.

attention
fanzine editors
the new home oi the NFFT Manuscript Bureau. So if you need any material such as stories, articles, or artwork write in and state whet you want. We'jl do the best in helping you. Right now tine Bureau is a little short in articles, so if anyone can help please do for God's sake. All :0 fanzine editors, if you have some material that doesn ${ }^{\circ} t$ fit in with the policy of your mag, send it to the NVF Ties Boo and re'Il. try to find a home for it.

Bill Tenable has sect some really stroll stuff, so if in want just send me a smoke signal by carry plane or something. For you who like fiction, we have a number of good stories. My address again is W. Max Kosher, 420 South inti St, Ficniar Bluff, io.

Bill hasn't as yet sent me the subscription list for Alp Null, but I'm mailing copies to all the people who have material in the NBI flies Bureau untill he can. This will be inC. 3 of Ali Null and NO 7 of Fanvariety. Maybe I'II get that sub inst before I get this issue finished.

One of the carry over: from Aleph Null will be Fantasy Note Book by Chasm. Don't ask me who Chasm is cause it's a mystery to me. Fave to write Bill and ask him. It suppose to de a secert and you are to try to guess who it is by the style of the writing. It will start in NO. 8 of FV .

We've got a number of other features lined up for Fo. that should really set it up a couple notches. As yet were still working on them. They will ell be sanious ed next month.

Oh yes I cant tell you hor the draft will effect Rv; I'm draft age, but will be able to keep on printing this mag until school is out. We graduate in June and untill them there is nothing to worry about. If I go to college this fall and can get a little help FV will keep on hitting the mailbox on time. Right norm eu it all lies in the hands of Uncle Sammie and the local drafrbrcad (board that is; lucky I looked that one up) I wont worry to much about that page untill I fin pit. If I do go to college it villi be at St. Louis, anyone know any fans at St. Louis? Also Ism healthily enough and except sliginty nearsighted an phyicaly fit I think.

Ficleaf
This is the last page I have to type so here goes, just hope I can last the Whole page.

Speakine of college, the otier day I cot a lot or from Lee Quinn tho had to dron his fanzine The Tanzine ditur cause he is nom gobbled up by college mork.

- Lee and I are zoing into hudie about his idea for the fanzine libaray. Fon it mill work and the finial result will be frinted in \#C of FV , so watch for it and writo in and tell us what you think of it.

If any one has old fanzines you know longer trant and rould like to sell, Please get in touch with me cave I im on the market for thern.

Harry Narner is introducing a ner type of columm"ill Our Yesterdays". In it he rill go back through famous faneines and pick out articies and such that will suill be of creat interest to the new and old fans of today. It's a chane that once a ked articie is written and printed it must lay unread years aftorvard. That one reason - I'm interested in getting 01d ianaines so I can atieast get to read a feom or them. There must be tons of raterial laying around that a lot of fandom hasn't ever read.

Well at the rate the Ledder Box is coing comn it will cease to be in a few issuses

Ihy you'r getting this issue
Yoy are a subscriber and have issues to go.

Sample
In trade
Iou are a contributer, you devil you
You are a member of the Wharrem
everyone I guess.
You tho are recieving a sample copy of Fv, here is a brief ontline of the deal. You recieve tho issues. for your material and three if it is printed. Fv carries material on any topic and it is not oniy limjted to fantasy or science fiction. So you, YES YOU, start pushing that pen.

Don't know how long the Nelson cartoons ill hold out, cause I haven't heard from him for about a month. There's been runors thick and fast that he got married. Last time I heard frum he had the idea in mind. I just got a letter back that I sent him, and he don't live there no moe. laybe the boyson his honeymoon so I guess we'll just loave mim alone unilill je can get around to mriting.

So as I gaze acmoss the wide Missouri I bid you'll goodbye. and don't forget that material and at leastwrite .
$\sqrt{W}$ WHE W) WHE PQ DS



It happens like this. Toe Fann puts out en sxceilent fan masazine. Fe digs up material which other fan have labored to write, and a hundred or so persons receive copies of the issue. The magezine is read, it becomes the toric of letters to the eaitor, ond that's the end of it. The yoarspass, fans came and go, nert fandoms sprine up, thouscnds of peojle pass through the field for long or short periods. And in those future years, oniy a tiny proportion of the nerl fans see or read that particuler fanzine and its contents. It seems to me a ireadful Weste of good reading mattor, that only the present group of fans should read an article mhose timeliness doesn't stale with the passing of tine jears. In lieu of what we realiy need-a printed annual collection of the best fanzine material-here are a fem samples of what has been said in the past.

In taking all three items from the early $40^{\circ}$ s, for no marticular ruason other than it hamens to be just a decade aco. This was the time mhen the Horla lar Two crop of fanzines were just about at thier peak. a little later, the draft became so strenuous thet many of the most capable fans want into the service, and a little earlier, fandom still hadn't fully recovered from the era-ending collanse of Fantasy Magazine.

Scienti-Snaps was one of the finest of tie fianzines of those days; Walter E. Marconette of Dayton, Ohio, publisneá it for a rear or more as an exquisitely hectograpined one-man production. A little later, he switched to mimeographing, and took on an assistant editor, J. Chapman Miske. The Second Anniver sary Issue, dated February, 1940, contained an amazingline-up if excellent material by the bic naries in science fiction. Here are excerpts from an article about vriting by John W. Campbell, Jr., published under his pseudonym of Don A. Stumart:

How much of Writing is an art--that is, a more or less unplanned, unthought-out result of a sozt of instinct-and how much of it is a development of the science of ploting, I cen't know. It seems that all of the part that makes the story effective, the actual rording and expression, is as completely unscientific and unanalyzable as walking. Walkirg robots walk scientifically, based on accurate and detailed analyses of tre mechanics of malking, and stalk Tith the stiff gracelessness of a forced story.

The story ${ }^{\text {Prorgetfulness," thich seems }}$
to have been one of the best-liked stories I've doze, ras rejected the first time I subritted it to Nir. Trmaine. I had labored on that mork. I wrote itout, then rewrote it, section by section, building up the characters necessary in precisely the way I felt they must go to explain my story. Some parts were rewritten five and six times before I submitted it.

When it came back. I stuck it on the shelf for nearIy a jear. Then, having had better than ter months to forget the self-pleasing phrases and the pleasure they had evoked, I was a littie better able to read it from 'outside' the story.

It ras all there-efrer thing of plot and idea that apreared in the final version. It wasn't bad, decause the plot and idea rere fairly sound. But it was, too, not good. I walked with the precision, the scientificelly exact placement of vords and phreses and incident tiat five or six cerefully studied reuritings had builded into it, word by word.

A story ia a venicle for expressing an idea. That oné was, but the mechanism of the vehicle was there for any who looked to see. I rewrote it, from beginning to end, without reference to the original copy. That time, knowing whet I was going to tell, it told itself smoothly."

Jack $F$. Sneer was in Nasington in those days, and spent part of his time writing things like the following random notes from the Sring, 1940, issue of Sustaining Frow gram for the FAD:

What this country needs is more synonyms for bady-worn prepofitions.
Miere's an experiment you can try. You've heard that one can't do any complicated thinking without using words for symbols. Sit corn to a typeririter and copy some easy piece, or if no typerriter's handy, just count steadily $1-2-3-4-$ etc, (tho the type writer better, because you will know if you cease doing it unconsciously). Fither of these methods will, I belleve, block or rather keep busy, that part of your brain which handles mords. Then see how much original thinking you can do. Ifind myself able to run over in my mind thoughs al ready phrasea, but not to synthesize anything nerg, under these conditions:

Iale thought with mich to occupy your mind phile waiting for the soup to cool: That would you do if left in cherge of a ciass of third-graders for a couple of houms or so, to keep them occupied and out of mischief, and perhaps just on the side slip in a little mental improvement?"

Louis $\mathrm{F}_{\mathrm{u}}$.ssell Ciauvenet might be an unfamiliar pame to the present zeneration. The old-timers should remember him with pleasure, though. Totally deaf, he nevertheless succeedod in becoming ore of the best-liked fans as a writer and as a person. oddly gncugh, in our one mesting, I found less trouble in reeping up a conversation than I did with most fans whose hearing was intact. He had something interesting to say in reply to enything the other fellor might say, a rase gift, thifortunately. For the September, 1941, issue of Fhil Eronson's The Fantasite, Chauvenet wrote a sum-up

Now, TUST THINK OF ALL
THE PEOILE ILL EE AELE
 of thẻ more popular ideas about alien races. Since he didn't pretend to do a complete job, it shouldn't do any harm if I present his article in abridged form.
"For obvious reasons, the aliens have usually been inimical. Perhaps Wells may be said to have set the pattern in his 'Wer of the Worlds'; his iertians are however, in every way less interesting tran his Selerites in 'Pirst hen on the Moon,' since it is the civilization of the latter Which receive far the most attertion. The Selenthes were an : insect-like race which bred and devloped individuals for the performince of specific functions; they illustrate specialism carried to an extreme. It is interesting to compare them rith the Cnloren of 'Sivylark of Valeron;' the Cifference is that the Chlorans' specielization was a temporary matter only, thanks to their amorphous nature, and any Chloran individual could apparently develop any reluired or ganic structure for the performance of whatever task devolved on hill. Such races are obviously nonhuman, as well as inimical. Friendiy non-humans are not quite as comon, but are neverthee less plentiful. For iastance, we have 'einbaum's 'Loonies' on Io, creatures apparentls
fif ratiry low onder of inteligence, and then again Tweel and his race upon Wers. Frode जes a success because he illustrated hat other before Weinbaum had chosen to tscownmply, the possibility, that alien minds may function in a radically different maner from curs, so that comunication becomes difficult or impossible. It would be blunder to omit mention of Weimbaun's fanous 'Oscars' on the daris side of is...s. mse vegetable-like creatures had minds capable of deducinc the siructire of to , insme from any given fact, yet mere philosophically resigned to destruction at ti. tants-types brings to mind Stapledon's mention of such beings: a mivture-vegetable by day, aninel by night--with intelligence, but not sufficient intolligence to avaid cisüntrous experiments with extreme attempts to become first wholly animal and then Wholly vegetable.

In seneral, the humapold races have been pictured as friendiy, a trond which is rarkealy evideat. In the writings of Jack Tilliamson and IE Smith, among others.

The race of ancient reptiles in Willianson's 'Xandulu' is not only amicable but also thoroughly pacifistic. It is interesting to speculate on whether or not a race must necessarily lose belligerency as it grows older; in this comnection we must return again to 'Star liaker mhere Stapledon sets forth the notion of concuering the universe. The analysis of how they get to be that may is quite interesting; it is one of the few faults of Dr. Snith that his evil races, the Fenachrone, and 'Boskone' are supposed to be sonefiow 'innately' wrong-headed, a rather too mystical doctrine to appeal to me, although reasonably acceptable for the purposes of the stories.
"the question of 'life as me donot know it' has naturally come in for much
 consideration. A story I recall vacuely told of a type of radioactive mineral life which, upon encountering human beings, failed to recognize then as living creatures, while the humans also iailed to discerti the presence of radically alien life. The tire rate was the basis of a tale of interplenetary voyacens who traveled out to Neptune to meet a friendly race of non-inmens, but found nothing. On returning a second time, the- located gaseous beings whose morements took up days of earth-time.

The notion of Iiving worlds has occurred on several occasions. There was another tale, "The rlianet Entity by Chs Suith, in which the entity was vegetable in nature and covered the mhole surface of the sun in a Schacher opus, while FE Smith has given us the similar to our iron, in the 'Spacehounds.' If we except Van Lorne's 'Marinerre,' most of the few examples of intelldgent aquatic Iife are those taken from the Smith epics.

The microcosmos and the macrocosomos have both, on occasion, been clained to be the residences of life, and curiously enough, the electron and the supra-universe have been 'found; usually, to possess strictly human Iife. Characteristic are Cumings' Goiaen Atom tales, Neek's 'twio or U1m, and arymona's'Into the Infinitess, Paymond's hero et least takes his heroine vith him, and does rito pick her up during his travias, a fault committed by allthe others cited. Any student of biology knows that crossmbeeaing between humenities of diverse ongin rould be impossibie, or at most produce monstrosities. Burrough's naive crossing of an oviparous Listain princess with John Carter of eerth's viviperous stock is the classic biunder in tris field. (6)

Stapledon is the only author fam familiar with ho discussed the problem of evolution of symbiotic races; such a concept has many fascinating angles. - The 'Sitar Maker' himself is an interesting form of extra-terrestial life, but on the whole not as convincingly portrayed as the less pretentious forms of life. Finally, we Lo TE Staplecon's suisse union that the sups of space ane themselves living animals-an ilea for which some support cen certainly be found in the fact that suns are born, grow old, and die; take in energy, and emit it, and seen to be in a continueours state of con-
 trolled change. While it has naturally been thought that the temperature end pressures involved make any stable grouping of atoms impossible, and hence make life impossible, this conclusion cannot be said necessarily to follow upon the premise, since it is doubtful whether energy being such as the stars may be, could be said to require such a thing as a "Stable grouping of atoms'" end

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$$

"There's life or $\mathrm{M}=\mathrm{rs}$ ", the speaker said, A. glared about the room.

Wis eyes were bright with specks of red reflecting back the gloom.

Terai lifo on Mors", he said again, "piman alien race."
The listeners thatched the firelight wane Anu putt across his face.
"Irasens life on Mars, for I was there " The silence filled with gage. I shook my tangled orange hair, and crept about my cage.

origins


Fippling, golden wheat navered in the breeze, shadows naltzing across its surface. Surbetms danced iigitly across its feathery surface, frolicking merrily Tith the playful winds. Their game of tag was maternally watched by the round and gentle fáce of their mother Sur. The shade of Alimaton peered curiously over her shoulaer.
"They are merry, are they not?n asked the sun of her devotee.
"Indeed they are. And already so strong: liotice how they refuse to allow themselves to be movea from their goals by the strong breezes, "Akhnaton replied in his whispering, diplomatic voice. He had learned diplomacy, and many another thing, since his ill timed sojourn on earth.
"And truy will grow strongef before the day's end, So strong they may yet wither that wheat." Pride sparkied strongly in her volce, and a prominence of flame flem with bright flashes from her lips, then sank slomly back into her molten slixface.

A flash, a stak of searing light, and a tiny beam lanced into the wheat, lighting the seni-darkness bereath the wheat tops. Softiy, tenderly it embraced the soft eanth. Gently it sank into the warming sod, iife giving, healing, forsaking its parents high above.

The sun vatched with gentie understanding this sudden destion. She knew it was mhat must happen to all perents, this sloughing off of bonds, and there were yet many who clung to her, and there mould be many more.

Alchraton watched elso, sadly. "Just so my own son deserted me," he murmured. "Or did I desert him? But I had not, as you, meny more to console me, and support me."

The sun, in a benevolent mood, bathed him in her healing effulgence, and his melancholia deserted him. Once again he watched the scene below rith reflected delight.

4 ratting; banging wagon stirred up the dust below, on a road that passed between the fields. The dust motes, in the short while allomed them, canced merrily With the sun's brood. The beams accepted their nem playmates mith the tolerance of children.
(8)

Suddenly, wi th charp rage, a shedow flickered across the sun's

- face. Her fiery substance seethed and boiled vith anger. She lashed her minicms fiercely downward. They strusgled below witi a measure of her own fury. Akhnaton, With a murmured apology, backed amay into the suddeniy soothing darkness, feeling once again his orn uselessness.

Dow, the sunbecms lancec, cown into the black, insclent, laughing face, that had appeared betreen them and the earth. Dorn thye surged in a vast, multitude, staboing, darting, orobing, searciing for an openins, a crevice, a crack that movid allow them to filter through. Bit no crack appeared. And the biack face erem tonched rith silver at their, onslaught.

The sun in her rage flung vast protuberances into space. Her voice grew skrill With rage, and Alchnaton trembled comering before her, ashamed of his cowardice with bitterness he had felt many times before. He,too, had been deserted by his god.

The wheat lashed and twisted, groaning aloud under the impact of the Eriving, whipping tons of water that pouned on it.

Beater down, down ont o the ground, which seemed to shrink under the impact, too, the wheat groveled. Groveled then grem, grem under the impact, grev, then gloried in the waters tiat leshed and tore it, bathing it. purifying it even as the sun had done. This was more violent play.

High above, aikhnaton softly murmured advice. Why not mait? The clouds will soon disappear; then oice again you mill be free to send your life giving children to dance vith the mheat."

The sun roiled in answer, "You exow impudent. Jou presume to much. You..." But hkhnaton had disappeared in the darkness.

The laughing blackness surged and shifted slughishly under the impact of the searching, stabbing beams. Shifted, but moved not.

Then, at iast, still lavstinc, still taunting, it moved off, and left $t$ he sun to send her broad, noon-time waves to the wheat.
"ne heve won! It is beaten of $f$," the sun exulted.
"So t̀e did. Your children are becoming stronger," Aknaton, hating himself for agreeing. Once acgain the rays surged down, but they were older nor, and the rgmnants of her rage still ingered with the sun. They no longer played their gares with the rippline wheat. They tried instead to beat down their erstmhile comenions, glorying in their new strencth.

But the amber wheat had been
given strenght also, by the lashing fury of the storm. It stood straight, each spear difiantiy proud, under the onslought of the sun. see? The evil of the storm has penetrated into the grains, and they heve gained strengtia. Unnatural, eviI strength."

Akhnaton murmured soft agreement, and thought: it is evtr thus. We give ourselves to our beliefs, and henceforth are their obsequious courtiers. I have gained iffe and lost independence.
"But you kad better hurry," he sail spitefully, "if you wish to nither it. The aarth is truning away rom you. Soon the wheat will be bathed in the soothing moonbeans, who isonly your reflection in porer."

The sunbeams lashed out against the wheat, seeking to cestroy it as they had sought to disperse the cloud, bitter in their anger and disappointment. Iney..probed and pierced their way between the gleamine stains in an effort to sear the earth beneath.

But now they were weakening. Their power nas extended, spent, Even the mother sum was losing her interest in them, deserting them as we desert those wo love when they become independent. Her never progeny played gently now the gurgiing movitain streams, which the imperturable earth hed carriad to then.

They fought still, but they were cld now, old and lost. The simmered in a red haze ejove the wheat, forgotton by the sun, forgottn even by the wheat.

Only Akhafton sam them finally disappear, routed by the pale silver beams of the moon. The moon alone nor shed her sieep inüucing beams over the quietiy slumbering wheat, as it recovered strenght for the play ef the morrom. Only mkinaton sam them disappest, and his heart was dad, for he lmem even thus vould he be forgotten when the time carre.

The motirer sun heaved and lased cut toncues of flame calling bkhnaton's attention to the scene beiow, to her chilum, playing merrily with the foari spewing mountain streams.
"They
are merry, are they not?" asked the sun of her devotee.
But this time wicharaton moved silently back into the darimess, silent, forgetting to sive the answer he had given so mowy times through the many centuries. Forgetting an 1 for gotten........




a tach of the following ten questions will describe the format of a science fiction prozine. You are to guess the name of the magazine and also the year in which the description was first applicable. Five points for each correct name and five more points for each correct year. 50 points or under indicates a neophyte; 55-70 means that you 'va been around more than a year; 75-90 indicates a cod memory or a good guessing ability, and anything above 90 rates the Shan appelation for a guy who's either been studying the right answers or who doesn't forget things.

1) This fantasy magazine mas the last science fiction pulp with mewstand distribution to be in large format, $6 \frac{7}{2} \times l$. The name and year it entered large size?
2) This science fiction magazine became a pulp in October 1833 after an unsuccessful attempt at running large size 71 th primed edges. Name of the mag and number of years it lasted before going pulp size.
3) This science fiction magazine was the original digestsize prove. Name and year it went digest-size.
4) This sf promag was the only slIck in the history of science fiction, appearing for less than a year with honest-to-goodness shinny paper, and cropping back to plain pulp. Name of the magazine and year it went sick.
5) This science fiction magazine as the orginal puip-size promag (7xio) Name the mag and year it first appeared.
6) This magazine vas the first magazine in history of $\overline{\mathrm{S}} \mathrm{i}$ to sell for 10 cents. Hame of magazine and year it inst appeared.
7) This mag had, at one time, more pages than any magazine in the sf field ever had or has had since-275. Name this magazine which once had 276 pages, and tell the year in which it had them.
8) This digest-size prozine was the first to male the revolutionary jump to the 35 price. Name of magazine and year it first appeared.
9) The prozine featured black-azd-white illustrations on its cover. Name of mag and year it first appeared.
10) This little-known of prozine first appeared in very large size,9xl2, and within seven issues had gradually reduced itself of digest size. Name of mag and year it first appeared.

- NS WERT







## INDコEENSEOFHIIL

 BIIIY RTCORDS：
## I m

（as are most people with more than a tiird－grade educetion who like them）interested in hill－billy re－ cords mainly because of the percient－ age of them which are novelties． These novelties are generally fun－ nier and trice as numerous as those in the popular ifeid．NTae Intoxi－ cated Rat＂，＂Hangran＇s Boogie＂and ＂Iire Gets Tee jus＂are three of the nniest pecords I＇ve evar iistened not Mithstanding＂The Thing＂or any other feeble atternt on the part of the Pop．boys at a nov－ elty．The absolute number one record amoung all classes（Lill－billy，Poy．，Classical，Rlues and Spike Jones）Das a hill－ biliy novelty．The titla was＂Humptey－Junpter Feart＂，and it mas by a long－ten hill－ billy from Waco，Texas；his namo mas Hank Thompson．Did you knom，Hr．Eocgs，that nine of ten of the major hit $s$ in the Pop．field are steals from the ranks of the hill－bill－ ios？The nit songmionia Liss＂（whici is slated for the Acedery Amerd as best song of the vear）nas a hill－billy；＂Slipping tround＂was a hill－billy；so was＂Mag liop＂；so was＂I＇ll Sail My Ship 4 lone＂．The song currently sreeping the country，＂Tennessee Haltz＂was originally a nili－billy．Did you see hack＇Reynold＇s yarn＂troubadour＂in the last Imacmation？Yep，the song mas a hill－bjlly：Did you know Nir．Boges，that the leading recording artist in sales over cur nation is not Eing Crosky；not arthur Godfrey，but Eddy irnoid．Can you guess what kind of records eday makes．I＇m sure I mon＇t have to ciram you a pícture．Also the greatest licther＇s Day song ever uritten， Mi－O－T－Hーヨ－R＂ $\begin{gathered}\text { Nas hill－billyo }\end{gathered}$

I＇m wiling to leave the whole question up to the readers， though．If more letters den＇t come in favor of the hill－biily record revietrs during a one month period beginning with the date this is pubifshed than those against it，I＇ll drop the whole thing．Agreeable，Nir．Boggs？

On the question of my bll－Americe Foot－ ball team，in most cases there only one set of eloven players are listed it is UNDIR－ STOOD that they are the offensive team．Defensive players don＇t get nearly the notice or the recognition of the Offensive boys．I know that I am unqualified to choose a defensite team，so I didn＂t attempt it．While Vic Jenowicz（the playere name you could－ n＇t remember，in．Boggs）played both offense and defense，he won all his recognition for his Drwilisive woris．Next time，I shall plainly lable my team as the kll－kinerican offensive Team．As for Neil Wood＇s bright theory that the expertsiI don＇t put myself in this class yet）are whacky，in the OKlahoma－kentucky gare the Sooners（Okla．）malked all over Kentucky．Fumbles beat them，fumbles and nothing elselenyone who is interest－ ed can look up the game statistics／：For the first helf of the California－Michigan game，the Golden Bears should have scored trice，but like the Sconers，rere dogged by bad luck．Texas was the only tean wicin was roundly out－played，and（in my opinton） they have been over－rated all year．Back to Boges：just whet（other tien his publicity agent）mas sp special ebout Bob Williams．Does anyone require any of the several art－ icles comparing williams and Kyle Fote of SuJ？You notice Rote didn＇t make ny team either？Well，you see there mere at least five players in the Southmest Conference Elone tho roundly out－played him．Their nemes？－－Bob Smith（Texas Akin）；Byron Tomnsend （Texas）；Larry Isbell（Baylor）Een Tomplins（Texas）；the TUU Cuerter－jeci（I can＇t recall his name rogit now，but if anyone is interested I can eesily find out）．Bob Williarason suffers mostly because he was compared so often with Rote．I moke you the same offer on the sports that I did on the hillmiliy records．If mcre readers request it，I shal： discontinue the Sports．
（12）


THAT'S RIGHT!
1
MIDWEST FAN ACTIVITY IS

- AGAIN CENTERING AT INDIAN LAKE
.THESECOND MIIDWEST FAN CONEERENCE.. Beatley's On-the-Lake Hotel, Russells Point, Ohio.... May 19-20
The hotel is reserved for the Conference, so be sure to mention it when you write early for your reservation. SingTes w/b $\ddagger 4.50$, doubles $w / b \$ 6.00$, parties of four to six to a room at $\$ 1.50$ per nerson.


by GEORGE
ORMELI

Fiercourt Brace \& Co. 1946, 118 pp .


The animals of vanor Farm revolt and eject the owner. Thus, then, begins the late George Orwell" first folitical satire. A satire, undoubtably, aimed at Communism.

When the animals heve dirven out the shiftless owner they change the name of the farm to Aninal Farm and acopt several slogans for their guidance. Among these are: "Four legs gooci, two legs dad", and "All animals are equal." The animals plan to build up the farm and meke it self sufficient. The pigs, being smarter than the rest of the aninals, take over leadership. They do not work but direct the affairs of the farm.

Shortly after the rarm is started the humens make an attempt to take it over again but the animals drive them off. Snowball and Napoleon, two large boers, min nedals of "Animal Fero, First Class" at this battle. Napoleon later trains a litter of puppies to become his bodyeaurds. They are soon ferious dogs and all the animals are afrald of them. Napoleon invents a pretex to drive Snomball off the farm and he soon has a complete dictatarship. Therem after everything that goes wrong at the farm is attributed to the traltorous Snowball.

Napoleon, seelng that the farm will be in difficulty Witi the Finter coming forces the chickens to give up their eggs so that he can sell them to the humans. The chickens, naturally, are against this but are silenced by Napoleon's dogs. Napoleon then forbids the animals to sing their song "Beasts of ingland", and of cource, they must stop for Comrade Napole on's judgement is surpreme.

The animals atternpt to build a windmill but it is blown down. In order to get machinery for the next windmill Napoleon sells a load of lumber which was in the yard to thier human neighbor. Later the find out that the bank notes he payed them were forgeries. The humans then lead enother attack on the farm and after destroying the windmill are driven off.

The pigs, seeing as how they are the brains of the farm, move into the farmhouse to live. They continue to do no mork but still get the best of the lood. One day the pigs find a case of thisky in the celler and get throughly drunk. For a wile it was thot that Comrade Napoleon was dying but he finaily recovered. It was also noted shortly afterward that one of the farm's mottos painted on the side of the barris had been changed. Instead of reading, Mo animal shall drink alcohol", to "No animal shall drink alcohol to excess." The pigs then get some books on brewing and set aside a part of the rand for growing barley.

It had been agreed that when the animal became too old to work the? would be given a piece of pasture to spend their remaining days. Eut when Eoxer's legr give out, Napoleon sends him to the glue factory under the guise of dending him to the vet. Shortiy thereafter the pigs buy another case of thiskey.

Gradually the pigs and dogs become more numerous and the other animals are hard pressed to produce enuff

Bookshelf
food for all these ron-fruducers. It seems to the animals that they are morking harder and ionger hours than when the hurans ormed the ferm but Comrade Napoleon assures them this is not so and the they are much better off.

Then one dey the animals ara startled to see the pigs ralking un-right. The old commandent had been chenged from, wroc legs good, four legs bad" to "four legs good, Two legs better". an another axiom of the farm "inll Arimals are Equel" now reads"hli Animals are Equal, But some inimals are more Equal than Others."

Fapoleon is then seen wering clothes and emoking a pine. scribint to macazims. The that the pigs have had a telephone istallec and are now subshculc once again be lanor Farm. The pigs and huran declare the the name of the farr for an evening of cards. The animals are and hans toast each other andie down When the look in the windom they see:
"Twelve toices were shouting in anger, and they were all alire. Nio question, how, thet had happened to the fices of the piga. The creatures outsicie looked from man to pieg, enc. from pio to man, and raan to pig again: but already it was impossible to say thich was micho ${ }^{*}$
and so the cycio is complete. You'll undoubtably see more comnections in the story that have to rith Communism besides the instances that I've sited. As you ine y have guessea Snowbali represents the spirt of Trotsky. You can"t say tiat it is either fantasy or science-fiction, it can oniy be labeled as a politcel setire. If youlre
 looking for a fast paced adventure then mNTAL Faflil isn't your dish but if you're iooking for an evening of not to heavy reading then this is the book for you.

GRIFE STUFE FRCNI CFE THE CUER; Cont. from page
Infact, III even go furhter. I will
mrite on absclutely any subject you(the majority of the readers) suggest. This includes radio comdey; general movies; radio mysteries; pouular recordsfor any any othe? kind); I'll even do(uga) soap operas if you went.

Don't lock now, but liax and I are
working on a Big project that rill be for hoth our magazines. Neitiner of us are letting many people in on it yet, but it will be announced similtanecusily in the editori: of UTOPLiN \#5 and rhatever number of Fanlariety happens to be current at the time of release after vTOPLANV \#5.

The Lorean var has reversed it self again. Gut, its just like an elevator. Pirst the Korean Comies plow into the South Koreans and back ther up steadily. Then Us enters the fraces and arives the dirty Reds back tomard the 38th parallel. Then, the Commies pour across the border in overwhelming numbers and"pocke the allied troups. Niacarthur finelly catches up the supply with the derand, and it.... looks like he is going ail the way. But mhoa(Whot, that isd) the Chinese commies are n't going to take the defeat of their littie becther Kores lying dom. Wham they jum in with both feet, and take the aliies back from within sight of the Manchurian end Chinese borcier to 50 miles south of Beoul. Gug, thier troops are supposealy $\bar{c} r o p p i r$. like flies from frost-bite, and now they are on the way back to the 3 sth parallel. Up-and-dornn; up-and-domn!


The cutpurso I had hired was now becoming vary prosperous. Aiter showing up at the bank with the liun's money, the Churtch decided that he was of the sterlingest quality and such, and awarded him with to or thres small chanels to mance. He run them so well, that in the spaco of a year ho had acquired to his propurty too more chapels, a large Protestant Church, thras convents, whole unday achool chockivi of fat, juicy young children, and thirteon statues of diverse roligious aspects.

He found upon inspection that six of the statues wers intthtions of sonething or other, ind constructed from a ilimsy sort of plastor and naintod to rosemblo marble. I argued with him that if ho hadn't taker to chipning his initials Ento the ijeures (in very inappropriate places, too) he would nover neve knom.

His commont was a short sharl. Ho had rozn very uncivil towarl me since one of his clergy had uncoverod evidonce that I had tried to kidmat ton of his mist promising nuns.
(16)

The secret of his success was an alarmingly novel devico. fo had taken to rounding up those of the concragation who had contributed least. io had these poor unfortunates realistically ro-nnact the more bloodior opisodes from the Book.

This he made a sabbath practice, ho ding the performance at prociooly nine a.m. and after the oponing sermon. specially interestiog was the enactnent of the Gruci.-

- fixion, which he alterod a bit by having evoryone, including tho hmgerson and tine Roman soldiers, nailed to crosses by time-traveling visigoths tho didn't like the idea of a Jewish God. Their Toutonic dietios had put then up to it, for they realizod that Ragnarbk was draing close by, and did not relish the thought of their subjocts worshipping "that Palestinian Swell-head".

Anothor outstending bit was taken fron jakiel, concorning two ladies of unquestionable characters, tholah and Aholibah. The attendance at this particular show vas liargely teen-age youths (pimples and all) and frustrated, squinty-eyod old men. The $\exists x$-cutpurse-turmed-churchooriner usually joined in certain parts of the act, and often allowod some of the more god-fearing (yot eacer) young men to olamber oxcitedly up on the stage to participato, also.

This straightiforward method won the approval of the oard of leath afterone of their agents investigated and found, contrary to runors, that the dungeons whare the noxt woos's performers ore chainod was NOT drafty and roach-riddon. It also gamed wide acclaim, and dre" great masses of poople, oiten as oarly as syxon. p.m. the airht provious (that's chturday ovening, you knot). Dance-hall, rollor-rinic, and call-house managers went bankrupt, for thay horrtily believod that thay dil thoir
 best bussness on Srturday nizght. len of Goo the world over hailed the sx-cutpurse for aparkion the lagsing drive to get poople to "Go to Churtch, this Sunday !" Thay urgently begged other churtokowners to follow his practice as soon as possible, in order that this genoration would go down in instory as the nost churtch-going peoplos in the solur system, including Hell (which is where most churtohes are going, inyray).

Unfortunztoly, he had matented
the systom, like the sly devil heris, and he lat the bunch of rival churtchowners use his systom unarare thit ho had patent. Then, he slapod them all with highsuits (the lawsuits were s.11 sold out in the Christmas Rush ) (and besidos, he' beon winning with the highsuits at poker.)

The rosult vas that he gained the first Religioue Monopoly in listory since idm whs ribbod.

Peonle simply flocked to his churtches. Of courso, there was a risk of boing lrassed from jour seat by the armed Gourds for being the chosiest contributor, but it only anden a spicy tang to the affair. Noonerreally belioved that its would be evor hulud avay. It always happened, quite amusingly, to anotior person. Three pooplo
(17) per hourly colloction were hilariously taken

## MRMOIRIIS- 3

to the dungeons, which wero located belleath the ladies' rest rooms. The floor muted the groans and howls, and from the Lounce chairs, they soundod like deliciously oerie masic.

There vas a rumor that down in tho dungeons thoro "were lots of underground movements.

The fellow made so much money that aventrally he had to discharge his principle clergynen, for fear that they rere dippine into his till no" and then. He. knem perioctly well that tioy were all kooping fancy showgirls on tho sido (I din't s.2y THICI side, funny boy!) and he also knew that they couldn't ifford them, not on the comission he was paying them. He had a sales conference one morning beifore mass, and told thon that they should be satisfiod with the nuns. Thit did they think ho had threo convents for? They repliod that tho nuns weren't fancy and glamorous. He gasped, and crossed himself hurriodly. He spoks in a deafening tone for answor: They should be excommancatod for such sacrilegious blasphemy, and proceodet to bawl them out for $t$ wo and a half hours, wile the congregation outside stamped thoir feot with impztience. At length, he rolenter a littlo, and agrood to allor the nuns to woar. linstick. toonail polish, and provocative clothinges long is they remainod within the walls of the parishes, convents, or monasteries.

111 to no avail, for he had to let them 311 go , after it becane clear. that the nuns cost more to keop than the showirls. They wailed a bit, but cheerod up when I got them all jobs with the Fedoral Drossor of Invortigation, of which an-uh-friend was just unanimously elected Grand Invert.

At present, they wore tracking dom the RUD CROSS; they had unoarthed papers which proved that the Rod Cross was trying to stop the Korean Var Games boing currently hold at moderate prices in tho ponuler Lower Manchurian Theatre of Action, Sterring U.l. Tony and The Gooks. The Red Cross was nlanming to sell Chinese plasma(instead of the U.S, article) to mounded U.N. soldiers and American plasma to the Rod Chinose medics, on the theory that the plasma, with its inheront racial characteristics, would soon ronder all the wariors on both sides indistinguishable by altering the foatures of thoso to whom it vas administored. They assumad that most of tho soldtors rounded auld get theirs in bittlo.

As you can imagine, the governments of the world mere horrisioa. Tf the Var Games were halted, whore could they find such a perfoct training ground for their armies? The wilitary wanted evory last money-making member of the R.C. shot or something just as bad.

It was a long-range plan on the part of the R.C. After the Games had stopped, they intundod to start a vast sales progr in China, Jper liongolia, and the solvont parts of Tibot. The Diroctors ad rellized that millions could be raked in by selling CARJ-furnishod coffeo and donuts to the hinterland Chinks. The advertiaing department was ordered to como up with a slogan that vould rean the Chinese children of rice so that they could save their money for coffee and donuts.

To the Germans living in Hong-Kong, they directed a line of future sales of blood-pudding and hlood-szueace made iron suras plasma.

Another sideline as dismembered parts of U.N. soldiers, collected on the battlefield and to be sold an trophies to tho patriotic Chinese Reds. They planed to chest even here, by miming in Chinese arms and legs disguised by painting them red white and blue sind stamping the names of various states on then in a conspicuous snot.

## Clever, they fore:

They had, also arranged with the Russkis to relozso all the latest lin scow films in the U.S. (The Russians wore still maine movies mont the Carman Rout at Moscow, and Hitler's bodrggled retreat from Russia; also the heroic block no of postwar Berlin.) in exchange for a rush order of veigat-raducing paraphernalia. The Communists mere becomizo sensitive bout their husky, pun farm girls. They "ore getting groenoved :th jalousie from song advertisements sin American mag-
 or lustuprovoking underclothes. They renew that they hal invented the female anyway, but that something had gone wrong since the Tatars ha invaded way back then.

Russian women before that time pere all startlingly lovely things. Tasn't Admov gogrlemeyed at the glamorous an titillating avoovitcha in the party Garden of Dialectic-ition 7 ty un the Ural Mountings? And Tasn't Jooski just too delighted for fords to hare such a pretty slit status of such tall, classic looSiberian main! Yes, yes, it TAi a shane that le loft it out ill a corpasture one night who the barn was shut before the cows cane homo to bo collectivized. Tho whorl herd and various wood-deor wised his poor wife's statue for a saltijek, ind in the morning he was heartbroken to find that she was now a pin-faced, flat-chosted reach. (he had to admit, however, that she still retained that same silty manner) He bargained grith Miffy Stophios, a prominent Greek, for a trade -in at current barter-oxchange. Reify agreed to keen it quiet until tho now model vas turned out, for fear that stalin would hear of it and send a fer arcimen party officials to investigiato. Miffy reassured the dotrhearted fellow by pointing out that his wife's fate was far better than being snapped up as an advertising gimmick by one of the Capitalistic Salt Industries in tho now World.

There vas a mistake somewhere, for the alchemist's boll that Moffy mixed the sodium chloride in wont hayire and kept producing figurines by the scores. That The when Welly tore his hair out (he's been bald ever since, is you'll notice) Both he and sobskilcheved their nails for s, bit, and then hit upon the ides of burying 311 the salt figures up in Siberian, to rive their de${ }^{c}$ end ants something to $d o$.

This seems to run on, I think.
See you all, next month.



DCyald Eaher Mifore
I am
interested in your magazine largely because of the eatre..ely Tide range of quality it has. Certain of the articles are good; s., is some of the poetry. The Neison cartoons are of ten excellent and some in fact tend to be extraordinarily cood. I hear that ne has gotten married recentiy. I look for this to result in a marked improvement in his fiction. His one serious shortcoming is the tendency to follow someone else's work or style, and usuaily it is a poor one. Itrust he rill lose some of kis preocclupation rith Jaci Foodiord and turn his attention to the good. stuff he is capable of writing when let alone. Will be looking for some of his storles.

I do not understand why you include some of the inane rambings such as "Memoiries" or "Relative, Scorage of Civilization." I suppose you fell the old urge to fill space. Just be more careful to choose thr proper space to fill.
buticles such as Mifurder of still by fom Covington always attract my attention because of their inevitable reversion to that fallacious line of reasoning which, not being up on my logic, I only knovi as "post hoc, proptar hoc." He has conventiently ignored the success of that remarkable nem magazine "Ciany" alone with the lerge ircrease in american seles of the excellent Eritish import "Nen Torlas"

No, I fear it roula be almost as logical to try to bleme any assumed "Death" of science fiction on the auvent of the IP record and jar more iikely to attribute it to the inilux of Diandtics. (These both laving arrived more or less at the same time as television.)

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2637 Hillegess, Berkeley 4, California
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## T. E. Watkins

Where did you get llarie Louise? She is terrific and her relatives could do well in a musical comedy. I particularly liked Uncle Fien and his clicking blue white teeth. She could rake quite a character out of this feliow. His drcoling yen for young girls could be one side of his character and she could add a Don duixote chitw alry in holping them out of jams. What stoy material one could get out of that. of course Uncle Hen always cores out second best to the hero and winds up with Aunt Carol-ine--that is, until another chick comes alcng and off he goes bald head fleaming, bic feet flapping, his hope eternal. A clever writer could live on a character like that for years.

I read Terence Heywood poem over several times. I can't make any sense out of it, but I get ticiled every time I read it. "Forgotton Woman" by Barbara ann Lahn is a beautiful poem and I vill have to keep this one in mind when the voting comes up for the ten best fan poems of 1951. We are voting now for 1950. (ws you probably know)
(20)

Bob Fuitz
I think that three items in the No. $\in F \nabla$ make it an outstanding ish for a fanzine-liarie-Louise's sketch on Relatives(what's hem last name(iSnare))?) J. N. Fillinger's Sook Reviews, and Joe Gross' Meroories, or Memoiries, as you calied it. The rest of the material was good, but didn't rate mitil the 3 :items akove.

The Ecokshelf-
That Weinbeum book, The Dark Other"- if my memory isn't slipping, FPCI was going to pub that under the titie of "The Mad Brain." It woulda been a helluva lot better title than the one it sis come out under.

Relatives nearly killed me. This is one of the best pieces I've ever read about that kind of genus homozenous, un-pasteurized people. It also goes to prove that the femele is more ceadly witi a pen than the nele. Get this budding ( I suppose) authoress to do another sisetch on a lice subject.

Mr. Gross
(and just who is he anyway) and his liemoires were crony and idiotical and made me wish I could write stuff like that. I liked 'em.

So TV hurt the the stf pulps: Erother:
What a scared cov stf is becoming to some stien. Any If'l excuse at all and the spend a couple pages in a fan mag beefing that the sacrosanct sti pulps are either being dragged dom or being punctured in the bladder by some Nalign Outsider Force in this case, IV.

- Holy Ghod: Ilike stf and fandom but ' can't get that enthused or enraged about it; though a guy that can realy, I suppose, be admired. Look at the big fuss stfen made over Lianetics, just because it was started by a stf author and huckstered in bise. So I mutter, Moly Grod, and go back to Starting.
Route 1, Bax 205, Tams, Ininois


## Joe Groge

There's a letter from Fillingor? He writes betser letters than he writes reviems. Of course, he will be accused of making an error as to the author of CONAN THE CONQUEROR, but who knoms? Perhaps he knows the fellow's nen-names? Or perhaps he is trying to see hom observant Fians are.

Murder of Stf Was misspelled, here and there (to
, be expected, I suppose) but I don't understand why Ton thinks TV is going to rill the pulp market. TV is a limited mecium. and now that the War is on, TV will be throttlad good and proper. Fe has a point, but he necan't be so pertur ied. Still, It's perfectly legal to exagserate in order to gain reader interest.

Miary Louise writes an entertainting story. And of course, it was sound thinking to get Nelson to do the illustrating.
$y$ liked that Davis. Fe's funny, and I hope you get him to write another article like that child-carething. I aplogize; I seethat there Is such a person as Earl Niertin.

## Dick Elsberry

 bit was interesting and encouraging. Max, you didn't give Barbera Ann the3 proper setting for her poem. It's rather ineffective, as is.

It's nice to see at least three ferme fannes taking part in a fanzine. There're altogether too. fer in fandom: Hor are we to regenerate the race Fan?


Relative--good; was it suposed to be fumy? It read more like a horror stray. Maybe it was one. One thine: I almays spelled"scoures"scourge, not scorage. Naybe this is only a personal prejuaice, too, thoweh. So there's no need for you to trim grey (or grey-either one is correct) in the hair over it.

Ne need for meto corment on the art--Vou car tell I like it by the vay I drool on this letter wien I think of it. Zuen tise cartoons I drocl about:: : 203 robin. St. Durkirk. IY

## Gilbert Cochrun

Scorage of Civilization by Mary Louise is a flagellant bit of trose, Having read Oscar wilde lived the reof top life where he was at elbor touch with the prieste in the minarets of the mosques, and where the everyest mord of the muezzine fell directly into his ear. But ivery Louise must have lived part of her life in the cayer raradise's of the Moon. She has such a flagollant way of scoraging. Civilization.

Joe Gross and his memoires: liy! what memoires while I ras readins Joa's memoires, my orm merory begen to function i remerubered that a fer days ago I ras in the office of the Head Doctor of the Insane Asylum. The Doctor was teling met for some tine a very strange man had been hiaing behind hedges on the asylum crounds, and leaping forth to snatch the romen nurses purses, and then escaping back in the hedges.

While the Doctor mas telling me this two policemen cane in holding a very strange man between them. This is the men we caught snatching a purse from one of the nurses Doc." said one of the Cops. Wimy did you do it" asked Doc.

The strange mans face lit up strexige and he saidmy memoires make me do it, I picture the thought of robbing a nurse in the galleries of my mind. I place the mind picture in the principal orifice of my anatomy, and then metamorphose the pioture into a stone or brick in the walls of the asylum buildings. I have hundreds ai pictures in hundreds of stones and bricks, and thepictures maike me rob the nurses." So one monders to one'self:Does Joe Gross take it on the chin.
Route 3, Boz 51, Claremore, Oicla.

## Lae Hoffinan

When I first thumbed thru \# 6 something seered to be lacking. Then I found it. Next to the Best Fan Eiditor in R.J. Eaniss column. Ny name. The boy is a lad of great descrimination and understanding. He has a comprehension far berond the average.

Gorsh, I am greatly thrilled. att lest I am a member of the WMamat and for free yet. How monderful. The Iast time I got any thing for free it turned out to be full of penicillin. Which brings to mind the fact that this ish ain't nearly as sexy as last ish. More fauns pliss. Sometimes I think I don't understand Terry Haywood. At other tines I am certain of it. I Leve a complete collection of
Fv. Do you?
101 Wagner St.,Savannah, Gá

More T. E. Watkins
Janis in "Gruff Stuff" seems to be a Western fan, judging from his taste in record music. And there is where he and I part coriveny. The surest way to get the radio off in our house is to hear the "geetar" and the nasal twang and"The Red River Valley." On his 1950 N3F Laureate mande, however, we see eve to eye.I'11 string alone with Boucher Bradbury Finlay Keasler and hap. Ill pick Manley Banishter (NERRCUANIKON) for the best fan ediotr and richard Elsbersy for the best fan writer The poet has re e stopped.
"Maybe You'11 be Lucky" by Richard Elsberry is an other well mitten article, rich in exciting information, by my pick for the best fan author of of 1950.

Memories" by Joe Gross is just a little too lurid for me. (And this comment by the guy that wrote "Tie Caged City of Bombay (I) Frhaps IC better not comment.

Nearest of the Rare by Bob Silver berg I monition last but it is not least. a good one page article and I wish I could help in. Silverberg. I might take a look through the second hand stores, but I am afraid ting 1927-28 is to long ago and if one could find a copy of CURICJA TAI MS it would be in tatters. I think I'Il try it though or my first day off: 1E05 Wood ave. Iianses City zzz, Kansas

## J. T. Oliver

The lilurder of Str was good but Fleming-Roberts says it wasn't TV what done it, but poor display on the stands. The reason for the PP change of format, I mean. The cartons were very good. Nelson's always are. Fielatives vas lots of fun. I like humor, if it's funny. Rarest of the Rare was interesting 2 I never sati a copy end I used to be a mag dealer. book reviews were interesting, but ididn't agree with him much. But that's the may 'tic with reviewers: you gotta. find one with your tastes and read his reviews only. The Joe
 hin from somerhere. Elsberry mas interesting, too. He always manages to be that. I hate poetry, because I cant read the stuff. Letter section okay, but not up to per. Bonks is capable or rating a good colum, but not on hill-billy music. The very hots of that stuff makes me sick. hitocether a very good ish. Know any fan who wants to buy a good portable trooper?
315-27th St. Columbus, Ga.
David English
I rather liked the Memories of Joe Gross. Great Gadfly another lousy speller. I might as wei gte inont his as lung asseverbudy is is....

Boodshelf is also
good---brief and to the point(fillinger's head?) Only kidding, J. hio-Hey! don't run at me like that:-nagghhn: Why that…... be stabbed mo with his head:!

Gruff Stufi-I didnt like. Nothing could interest me less than hillbilly record. However, this is only
, a personal prejudice, so you needn't pay any attention to it.


